

# SUBJECT INDEX

*subject, page [volume]*

## A

---

- Adhesive Joining of P/M Components, 363 [27]  
Aluminum, 78 [29], 145 [31]  
Aluminum-based Alloys/Composites  
  2024 by inverted disk centrifugal atomization, 419 [30]  
  Al alloy 7150, 149 [29], 335 [30]  
  Al-Cu-Mn, 175 [28]  
  Al-Fe-V-Si, 77 [28]  
  Al-SiC composites, 227 [27], 63 [28], 267 [29]  
  at All-Union Institute for light Alloys, 373 [27]  
  at Delft University of Technology, The Netherlands, 19 [31]  
  at Kanpur, 62 [27]  
  by Osprey process, 321 [29]  
  explosive compaction of, 63 [28]  
  P/M processing of dual-phase Fe-Al intermetallics, 155 [31]  
  rapid solidification of, 373 [27], 87 [28], 149 [29]  
  TiAl, 313 [28]  
ANCORDENSE Technology, 9 [31]  
Applications  
  automotive market for P/M, 183 [28], 229 [28], 233 [28],  
    277 [29], 269 [30], 215 [31]  
  building hardware, 233 [28], 269 [30]  
  computers, 233 [28], 277 [29]  
  defense, 233 [28], 277 [29], 269 [30]  
  firearms industry, 277 [29]  
  horseshoe industry, 233 [28]  
  medical equipment, 233 [28], 277 [29]  
  microelectronics, 205 [30]  
  plumbing hardware, 233 [28]  
  sleeve bearings, 221 [31]  
  sporting goods, 269 [30]  
Arcrawax C, 353 [28]  
Atmospheres in Sintering  
  control system for, 15 [29], 29 [29]  
  gas flow measurement technology, 29 [29]  
  low-cost sintering atmospheres, 21 [29]  
  non-cryogenic nitrogen-based atmospheres, 21 [29]  
  optimization of nitrogen/hydrogen atmosphere for  
    carbon steel, 29 [31]  
Atomization  
  centrifugal, 419 [30], 145 [31]  
  confined low pressure nozzle for fine powder  
    preparation, 137 [31]  
  counter rotating fluid atomization, 215 [29]  
  evaluation by rapidly spinning cup process, 77 [30]  
  impact atomization, 195 [27]

- intelligent processing of, 149 [28]  
  inverted disk centrifugal, 419 [30]  
  of cryocooler regeneration materials, 177 [29]  
  quantitative equation for atomization angle, 195 [27]  
  Ultrasonic Standing Wave Atomization, 341 [31]  
Austempering  
  of sintered low alloy steels, 255 [27]  
Automotive Market for P/M, 183 [28], 229 [28],  
  171 [29], 185 [30], 199 [30], 269 [30],  
  275 [30], 113 [31], 215 [31]  
Axial Powder Pressing, 395 [28]

## B

---

- Bearings  
  spatial anisotropy of permeability in sleeve bearings, 221  
    [31]  
Beryllium  
  commercial applications, 77 [28]  
Binder  
  collection of, 127 [27]  
  evaluation of binder solubility in PIM, 229 [29]  
  polymethyl methacrylate, 361 [28], 369 [28]  
  polyvinyl formal, 361 [28]  
  removal of, 127 [27], 361 [28], 239 [29],  
    103 [30], 445 [30]  
Binding Mechanisms  
  in Selective Laser Sintering, 369 [28]  
Blending  
  dry powders, 353 [29], 37 [31]  
  macro-segregation diagram for metal matrix  
    composites, 37 [31]  
Brazing of P/M Components, 363 [27]  
Burn-off  
  characteristics of lubricants, 353 [28]

## C

---

- Carbides  
  cemented carbides, 347 [27], 413 [28], 21 [30]  
  industry, 196 [28], 249 [28], 413 [28], 21 [30]  
  steel bonded carbides, 62 [27]  
  synthesis of ultrafine ceramic carbides, 202 [28]  
Carbon  
  carburization prevention, 15 [29]  
Centrifugal Atomization  
  2024 by inverted disk centrifugal atomization, 419 [30]  
  powder production by, 419 [30]

- Ceramics  
 advanced ceramics industry in the USA, 409 [28],  
 63 [29], 177 [29]  
 research at Iowa State University, 177 [29]
- Cobalt  
 powder production, 249 [28]
- Cold Isostatic Pressing (CIP)  
 brown MIM parts, 231 [31]  
 NiAl and alloys, 43 [27]
- Compacting Press Trends in P/M, 183 [28]
- Compaction (see Powder Compaction)
- Compression  
 yielding of porous materials, 217 [27]
- Computerized Control Systems (see Process Control)
- Conference Reports  
 Fourth International Conference on Isostatic Pressing, 211 [28]  
 International Conference on P/M Materials - 1991, 77 [29]  
 International Conference on Spray Forming (1st) - 1990, 67 [27]  
 International Conference on Spray Forming (2nd) - 1993, 241 [30]  
 International Conference on Tungsten and Refractory Metals-1994, 89 [31]  
 P/M World Congress, Kyoto -1993, 405 [29]  
 P/M World Congress, Paris -1994, 369 [30]  
 P/M World Congress, San Francisco -1992, 423 [28]  
 Third All-Union Conference on Rapid Solidification in Moscow - 1991, 373 [27]  
 Workshop on Advanced Sintering Materials, Madrid, 175 [31]  
 Workshop on Modeling of Sintering Processes, Germany-1991, 177 [27]
- Copper and copper alloys  
 at Kanpur, 61 [27]  
 copper + additives, 27 [28], 41 [28]  
 copper alloys, 23 [27], 321 [29], 63 [31]  
 effect of additives to copper compacts, 27 [28], 41 [28]  
 sintering of copper-tin system, 63 [31], 73 [31], 81 [31]  
 copper + aluminum, 41 [28]  
 property control in, 27 [28], 41 [28]  
 forging grade powders, 179 [30]
- Corrosion Resistance  
 high performance structural applications, 165 [30]  
 infiltration effect on austenitic stainless steels, 309 [31]
- Counter Rotating Fluid Atomization, 215 [29]
- 
- D**
- 
- Debinding, 127 [27], 353 [28], 361 [28], 229 [29], 239 [29],  
 103 [30], 115 [30], 445 [30]
- Densification (also see sintering), 9 [27], 23 [27],  
 27 [28], 53 [28]
- Densification parameter  
 copper alloys, 23 [27]
- Density  
 ANCORDENSE technology, 9 [31]  
 calculation of pore-free density, 259 [28]  
 high density processing of ferrous materials, 9 [31]  
 measured vs. calculated pore-free density, 271 [28]  
 measuring apparent density, 121 [29], 131 [29]  
 packing density in bimodal powder mixtures, 301 [28]
- Design Competition-1991, 275 [27]  
 Design Competition-1992, 233 [28]  
 Design Competition-1993, 277 [29]  
 Design Competition-1994, 269 [30]  
 Design Competition-1995, 215 [31]  
 Diffusion/Sinter Bonding of P/M components, 265 [27],  
 363 [27]
- 
- E**
- 
- Electrical Conductivity  
 copper alloys, 23 [27], 27 [28]  
 effect of additives to copper compacts, 27 [28]  
 silver-tin oxide-indium oxide alloys, 51 [27]
- Electrical Contact Materials  
 effect of microstructure, 51 [27]  
 effect of processing mode, 51 [27]  
 silver-cadmium oxide, 51 [27]  
 silver-tin oxide-indium oxide alloys, 51 [27]
- Electron Beam Welding (EBW) of P/M components, 363 [27]
- Equipment in P/M  
 designing and building compacting tooling, 43 [29]  
 new continuous feedback control system for sintering atmospheres, 15 [29]  
 overview, 13 [29]  
 process controllers for compaction, 35 [29], 39 [29]
- Experimental Modular PIM Mold, 150 [27]
- Explosive Compaction of Al-SiC composites, 63 [28]
- Extrusion of P/M composites in semi-solid state, 175 [28]
- 
- F**
- 
- Fatigue  
 crack growth response of copper infiltrated steels,  
 317 [31]  
 powder forged steel, 279 [28]  
 relationship with pore structure in iron-copper-carbon alloy, 51 [31]
- Ferroboron  
 as a sintering enhancer, 341 [27]
- Ferrophosphorous  
 as a sintering enhancer, 341 [27]
- Ferrous Materials (see Iron and Iron Alloys)
- Flow Analysis  
 as design tool, 133 [27]  
 in Metal Injection Molding, 133 [27]
- Forging (also see Powder Forging)  
 dwell time, 290 [28]  
 hammers, 290 [28]  
 presses, 290 [28]  
 stroke velocity, 290 [28]
- Fracture behavior  
 NiAl with Nb/Ti additions, 43 [27]  
 NiAl, 43 [27]  
 powder forged steel, 279 [28]
- Fracture Toughness  
 46XX steels  
 copper infiltrated steels, 317 [31]  
 NiAl with Nb additions, 43 [27]  
 NiAl with Ti additions, 43 [27]  
 WC-based hard metals cemented with ferrous alloys, 347 [27]
- Friction Welding (FRW) of P/M components, 363 [27]
- 
- G**
- 
- Gas Metal Arc Welding (GMA/MIG) of P/M components,  
 363 [27]

Gas Tungsten Arc Welding (GTA/TIG) of P/M components, 363 [27]  
Graphite, 27 [28]

---

## H

**Heat Treatments**  
austempering of low alloyed steels, 255 [27]  
Fe-C-P steels, 283 [30]

**High Speed Steel**  
components by P/M, 196 [28]  
sintering characteristics, 367 [29]  
T15 properties, 139 [29], 367 [29]  
T42 properties, 139 [29], 367 [29]

**High Strength Ferrous Sintered Components**, 331 [27]

**High Temperature Sintering**  
application to soft magnetic alloys, 315 [27]  
application to stainless steels, 315 [27]  
in USA, 77 [28]  
of low alloyed steel parts, 357 [27]  
thermodynamic principles, 315 [27]

**Hot Isostatic Pressing (HIP)**  
containerless, 43 [27]  
defect healing during, 53 [28]  
densification studies, 161 [28], 313 [28]  
effect on Cu-infiltrated low alloy steels, 293 [30]  
intelligent processing in, 161 [28]  
modeling of HIPed rapidly solidified stainless steel powder, 247 [31]  
NiAl and composites, 29 [27]  
NiAl with Nb/Ti additions, 43 [27]  
nickel-base superalloys, 373 [27]  
of TiAl, 313 [28]  
process control in, 121 [28]  
sample shape change, 170 [28]

**Humidity**  
effect on water-atomized iron powder, 121 [29]

---

## I

ICM/Krebsoge Profile, 283 [27]  
Impact Atomization, 195 [27]  
quantitative equation for atomization angle, 195 [27]

Impact Forging, 289 [28], 379 [29]

Impact Testing  
optimum test apparatus, 401 [28]

Infrared Transmission Performance of HIP Zinc Sulphide, 265 [31]

Injection Molding (see also Powder Injection Molding and Metal Injection Molding)  
of pressureless-sintered silicon carbide, 155 [27]

Intelligent Processing of Metal Powders, 133 [28], 161 [28], 9 [30]

Intermetallics  
P/M processing of dual-phase Fe-Al intermetallics, 155 [31]  
reactive sintering of NbAl<sub>3</sub>, 313 [30]  
research at Delft University of Technology, The Netherlands, 19 [31]  
research at Illinois Institute of Technology, 69 [29]  
research at Iowa State University, 177 [29]

International Standards for P/M Materials, 69 [28]

International Standards Organization  
North American participation in, 69 [28]

Inverted Disk Centrifugal Atomization, 419 [30]

Iron and Iron Alloys

Fe-Cu-C, 399 [30]  
Fe-Nd-B alloy, 77 [28]  
Fe-Si-P Compacts, 9 [27]  
ferrous P/M at Kanpur, 61 [27]  
high density processing of, 9 [31]  
iron disilicide for thermoelectric energy conversion, 239 [31]  
iron micropowder, 107 [27]  
Metal Injection Molding (MIM), 107 [27], 249 [27]  
nickel-iron anode production, 121 [31]  
P/M processing of dual-phase Fe-Al intermetallics, 155 [31]  
powder production, 249 [28], 121 [29], 11 [29], 21 [30], 151 [30], 157 [30]  
Quebec Metal Powders Lmtd., 151 [30]  
rapidly solidified Al-Fe-Ce, 325 [31]  
relationship between pore structure and fatigue behavior, 51 [31]  
systems approach ferrous powder alloys, 157 [30]

ISO 9000, 185 [30]  
ISO 9001, 151 [30]

---

## J

**Jetting Phenomenon in PIM**  
conventional jetting, 13 [28]  
solid-phase jetting, 13 [28]

**Joining Processes for P/M components**  
Adhesive Joining, 367 [27]  
Brazing, 364 [27]  
Diffusion/Sinter Bonding, 366 [27]  
Electron Beam Welding (EBW), 366 [27]  
Friction Welding (FRW), 365 [27]  
Gas Metal Arc Welding (GMA/MIG), 365 [27]  
Gas Tungsten Arc Welding (GTA/TIG), 365 [27]  
Resistance Projection Welding (RPW), 364 [27]

---

## K

Kenolube P11, 353 [28]  
Kinetic Energy Penetrators, 383 [28]  
Kirkendall effect, 11 [27]

---

## L

**Lead Based P/M Alloys**  
at Kanpur, 62 [27]

**Liquid Dynamic Compaction (LDC)**  
aluminum alloy 7150, 149 [29]  
modeling of, 323 [30]

**Liquid Phase Sintering**  
by Selective Laser Sintering, 369 [28]  
chemically activated, 91 [30]  
Cu-Ag, 23 [27]  
Cu-Pb, 23 [27]  
Cu-Si, 23 [27]  
Cu-Sn, 23 [27]  
high speed steels, 139 [29]  
nickel-iron anode production, 121 [31]  
Supersolidus-Transient Liquid Phase Sintering, 435 [30]  
W-Cu, 91 [30]

Lithium Stearate, 27 [28], 41 [28], 353 [28]

**Low Alloy Steels**  
austempering of, 255 [27]  
calculation of pore-free density, 259 [28]  
Cu-infiltrated, 293 [30]  
effect of HIPing, 293 [30]

high temperature sintering of, 357 [27]  
improving properties/performance, 357 [27], 293 [30]  
Lubricant Removal, 353 [28]

## Lubricants

Arcwax C, 353 [28]  
graphite, 27 [28]  
Kenolube P11, 353 [28]  
lithium stearate, 27 [28], 41 [28], 353 [28]  
stearic acid, 27 [28]  
zinc stearate, 41 [28], 353 [28]

---

**M**

Magnesium and Mg-based Composites, 77 [28]

## Magnetic Materials

Fe-Nd-B alloy, 77 [28], 93 [28]  
industry, 21 [30], 133 [31]  
permanent magnet materials, 177 [29]  
technical economic analysis, 133 [31]

Main Bearing Caps, 275 [30]

## Mechanical Properties

Al-SiC composites, 227 [27], 63 [28]  
copper alloyed P/M AISI 316L, 15 [27]  
Cu-infiltrated low alloy steels, 293 [30]  
effect of infiltration on austenitic stainless steels, 309 [31]  
effect of molding conditions on residual stresses in  
PIM, 251 [29]  
extruded rapidly solidified Al-Fe-Ce, 325 [31]  
Fe-C-P steels, 283 [30]  
Fe-Ni injection molded, 249 [27]  
NiAl and composites, 29 [27]  
NiAl with Nb/Ti additions, 43 [27]  
of extrusions, 175 [28]  
of Fe-Si-P Compacts, 9 [27]  
of semi-solid extruded Al-Cu-Mn, 175 [28]  
powder forged steel with admixed MnS, 279 [28]  
role of ferrous alloys in ferrous compacts, 339 [27]  
SiC, 155 [27]  
spray formed stainless steel, 237 [27]  
ultrahigh strength ferrous sintered components, 331 [27]  
W-Hf, 383 [28]  
W-Ni-Mn, 383 [28]  
WC-based hard metals cemented with ferroalloys, 347 [27]

Metal Injection Molding (MIM) (also see Powder Injection Molding)

at Advanced Forming Technology, 169 [27]  
at RIST and POSTECH, Korea, 105 [31]  
chemical analysis control, 107 [27]  
cold isostatic pressing of brown parts, 231 [31]  
controlling defects, 133, 141  
developments in, 183 [28], 199 [30]  
flow analysis, 133  
industry, 229 [28]  
iron powder, 107 [27], 249 [27]  
modular die, 141 [27]  
molding phase of, 133, 141  
overview, 105 [27]  
P/M Technology Review-1991, 166 [27]

Metal Injection Molding Association (MIMA), 106 [27]

## Metal Matrix Composites

Al-SiC, 227 [27], 63 [28], 267 [29]  
by explosive compaction, 63 [28]  
dry powder blending in, 353 [29], 37 [31]  
fabrication using coated fillers, 335 [30]  
industry, 249 [28]

Metal Powder Industries Federation, 183 [28]

Metallography Competition - 1992, 347 [28]

Metallography Competition - 1993, 313 [29]

Metallography Competition - 1994, 365 [30]

## Microstructure

2124 Al-SiC composites, 267 [29]  
aluminum alloy 7150, 149 [29]  
austempered low alloy steels, 255 [27]  
calculation of pore-free density, 259 [28]  
control in alloy steel powders, 301 [30]  
copper alloyed P/M AISI 316L, 15 [27]  
during final stage HIPing, 53 [28]  
evolution in spray casting, 331 [29]  
improvement through high temperature sintering, 357 [27]  
injection molded Fe-Ni, 249 [27]  
iron micropowder, 107 [27]  
Metallography Competition - 1992, 347 [28]  
Metallography Competition - 1993, 313 [29]  
Metallography Competition - 1994, 365 [30]  
of high speed steels, 139 [29]  
of semi-solid extruded Al-Cu-Mn, 175 [28]  
spray formed stainless steel, 237 [27]  
TiAl, 313 [28]  
WC-based hard metals cemented with ferroalloys, 347 [27]

Midwest Sintered Products Corp. Profile, 311 [27]

## Modeling

densification of a bimodal particle size distribution, 301 [28]  
enhanced sintering, 339 [27]  
Fraunhofer diffraction, 133 [28]  
impact atomization, 195 [27]  
Injection Molding, 141 [27]  
Liquid Dynamic Compaction Spray Process, 323 [30]  
of hot isostatically pressed rapidly solidified stainless  
steel powder, 247 [31]  
particulate granular flow, 9 [30]  
powder compaction, 211 [27], 47 [30]  
process control models, 121 [28], 133 [28]  
sintering processes, 177 [27]  
statistical modeling, 155 [27] 31 [30]  
yielding of porous materials, 217 [27]

---

**N**

## Nanostructure Metals

production of, 207 [28], 177 [29]

## NiAl and Composites

at Delft University of Technology, The Netherlands, 19 [31]  
at Kanpur, 62 [27]  
creep resistance, 47 [27]  
NiAl with Nb additions, 43 [27]  
NiAl with Ti additions, 43 [27]  
NiAl-Alumina fibrous composites, 29 [27]  
tensile properties after HIP, 167 [31]

## Nickel and Ni-base Alloys (also see NiAl)

role in iron powder injection molding, 249 [27]  
powder production, 249 [28]  
rapid solidification of nickel-base superalloys, 374 [27]  
Supersolidus-Transient Liquid Phase Sintering of, 435 [30]  
nickel-iron anode production, 121 [31]

## Nondestructive Evaluation

ultrasonic in situ monitoring of sintering, 67 [30]  
WC-Co composites, 259 [29]  
Worcester Polytechnic Institute, 9 [30]

## O

## Osprey Process

- applications, 321 [29]
- at Drexel University, 205 [31]
- metallurgical principles, 321 [29]

## P

- P/M Part-of-the-Year Design Competition-1991, 275 [27]
- ferrous hydraulic coupling parts, 275 [27]
  - fully dense tool steel router bits, 276 [27]
  - injection molded air bag sensor insert assembly, 276 [27]

- P/M Part-of-the-Year Design Competition-1992, 233 [28]
- automotive, 233 [28]
  - building hardware, 233 [28]
  - computers, 233 [28]
  - defense, 233 [28]
  - horseshoe industry, 233 [28]
  - medical equipment, 233 [28]
  - plumbing hardware, 233 [28]

- P/M Part-of-the-Year Design Competition-1993, 277 [29]
- automotive parts, 277 [29]
  - medical equipment, 277 [29]
  - computers, 277 [29]
  - hunting knife, 277 [29]
  - firearm sights, 277 [29]

- P/M Part-of-the-Year Design Competition-1994, 269 [30]
- auto bearing caps, connecting rods, 269 [30]
  - golf clubs, 269 [30]
  - lock hardware, 269 [30]
  - motors, 269 [30]
  - missiles, 269 [30]

- P/M Part-of-the-Year Design Competition-1995, 215 [31]
- fuel injectors, 215 [31]
  - hair clipper, 215 [31]
  - power ratchet, 215 [31]
  - marine engine, 215 [31]
  - chemical processing, 215 [31]
  - radar, 215 [31]

## Particle Size effect on water-atomized iron powder, 121 [29]

## Particle Size Distribution

- densification in bimodal distributions, 301 [28]
- in-situ particle size measurement, 133 [28]
- intelligent control of, 133 [28]
- of water-atomized iron powders, 131 [29]
- PCSV-P instrument, 149 [28]
- real-time particle size analysis, 133 [28], 149 [28]

## PCSV-P sensor, 149 [28]

## Plasma Spray Forming

- reactive plasma spray forming and synthesis, 205 [31]

## Plastic Deformation

- influence on yielding of porous materials, 217 [27]

## Polymethyl methacrylate (PMMA), 361 [28], 369 [28]

## Polyvinyl formal (PVF), 361 [28]

## Porosity

- controlled porosity in spray formed phosphor bronze, 161 [29]
- monitoring in situ, 67 [30]

## Powder Compaction

- axial powder pressing, 395 [28], 385 [30]
- compaction equations, 211 [27], 47 [30]
- designing and building compacting tooling, 43 [29]
- liquid dynamic compaction, 149 [29]
- process control of, 35 [29], 39 [29]

## ultrafine powders, 59 [30]

## Powder Forging, 77 [28], 257 [28], 271 [28], 279 [28], 289 [28], 379 [29]

## Powder Injection Molding (also see Metal Injection Molding)

- aligned fibrous intermetallic matrix composites, 29 [27]
- effect of molding conditions on residual stresses, 251 [29]
- evaluation of binder solubility in, 229 [29]
- gas and water atomized stainless steel powders, 365 [31]
- jetting phenomenon in, 13 [28]
- lumped parameter analysis of, 351 [31]
- mold filling simulation, 231 [30]
- NiAl and composites, 29 [27]
- powder selection, 117 [27], 301 [28]
- processing, 117 [27], 141 [27]
- shape retention, 117 [27], 103 [30]
- temperature effects on cooling, 221 [30]
- tooling for, 141 [27]
- water atomized stainless steel powder, 47 [29], 257 [31]
- wick debinding, 115 [30]

## Powder Metallurgy Conference and Exhibition -1991, 281 [27]

## Powder Metallurgy Education/Research at

- Ames Laboratory, 177 [29]
- Delft University of Technology, The Netherlands, 19 [31]
- Dresden University of Technology, 417 [28]
- Drexel University, 205 [31]
- Illinois Institute of Technology, 69 [29]
- Indian Institute of Technology, Kanpur 59 [27]
- Institute of Technical Sciences, Belgrade, 375 [30]
- Iowa State University, 177 [29]
- Pennsylvania State University, 283 [29]
- RIST and POSTECH, Korea, 105 [31]
- School of Mines, Madrid, 217 [30]
- University College, Swansea, 393 [29]
- University of Nottingham, 303 [31]
- Worcester Polytechnic Institute, 9 [30]

## Powder Metallurgy Industry

- developments in, 183 [28], 233 [28], 275 [27], 157 [30], 165 [30], 199 [30]
- in Australia, 243 [28]
- in Canada, 249 [28]
- in China, 65 [29], 9 [30]
- in Finland, 189 [28]
- in India, 189 [28]
- in Japan, 87 [28], 199 [30]
- in Korea, 413 [28]
- in North America, 77 [28], 229 [28], 171 [29], 199 [30]
- in Sweden, 189 [28]
- in United Kingdom, 93 [28], 199 [30]
- ISO 9000 impact on, 185 [30]
- metal powder producers, 149 [30] 151 [30]
- P/M 1994, 113 [31]

## Powder Metallurgy Technology Review-1991, 163 [27]

## Powder Pressing (also see powder compaction)

- hydraulic presses, 395 [28]
- mechanical presses, 395 [28]

## Powder Production

- centrifugal atomization, 419 [30]
- developments in, 151 [30], 157 [30], 165 [30], 179 [30]
- fine powders using confined low pressure nozzle, 137 [31]
- metal powder producers, 149 [30]
- NiAl composites, 29 [27]
- NiAl, 29 [27]
- ultrafine powder, 21 [30]

## Process Control in P/M

- compaction process control, 35 [29], 39 [29]

control methodology, 121 [28]  
 intelligent control of particle size distribution during gas atomization, 133 [28]  
 intelligent processing in HIPing, 161 [28]  
 microstructural control in alloy steel powders, 301 [30]  
 neural networks in spray forming, 345 [29]  
 on-line measurement of particle size distribution, 149 [28]  
 perspectives, 117 [28]  
 process models, 121 [28]  
 sensors, 121 [28], 149 [28]  
 sintering process control, 121 [28], 15 [29], 29 [29]  
 statistical process control, 109 [29]  
 strategies, 117 [28]

Productivity  
 Total Quality Management (TQM), 13 [29]

---

## Q

Quality Assurance  
 Big Three Automobile Industry Harmonized Quality Standard, 185 [30]  
 ISO 9000, 185 [30]  
 ISO 9001 in ferrous powder production, 151 [30]  
 P/M materials, 71 [28], 105 [29]  
 statistical process control of sintering atmospheres, 15 [29]

Quality Planning, 105 [29]

---

## R

Rapid Hot Forging, 77 [28]

Rapid Solidification  
 emerging market for RS materials, 161 [27]  
 mechanical properties of extruded rapidly solidified Al-Fe-Ce, 325 [31]  
 modeling of hot isostatically pressed rapidly solidified stainless steel powder, 247 [31]  
 nickel-base superalloys, 373 [27]  
 of quasicrystalline materials, 180 [29]  
 silver-tin oxide-indium oxide alloys, 51 [27]  
 Third All-Union Conference on, 373 [27]

Rapidly Solidified Materials  
 aluminum alloys, 373 [27], 149 [29]  
 aluminum powders, 87 [28]  
 centrifugal atomization with substrate quenching, 145 [31]  
 emerging market for, 161 [27]

Reactive Hot Isostatic Pressing (RHIP)  
 NiAl and composites, 29 [27]

Reactive Sintering  
 at the University of Idaho, 202 [28]  
 NbAl<sub>3</sub>, 313 [30]  
 NiAl and composites, 29 [27]

Resistance Projection Welding (RPW) of P/M components, 363 [27]

Roman, Oleg V., 343 [28]

---

## S

Selective Laser Sintering, 369 [28]

Self-propagating High-temperature Synthesis (SHS), 77 [28], 186 [29]

Sensors  
 for intelligent processing, 121 [28], 149 [28]  
 PCSV-P instrument, 149 [28]

Shaping Processes  
 emerging technologies in USA, 77 [28]

Silicon Carbide  
 Al-SiC composites, 227 [27]  
 dispersion of SiC, 227 [27]  
 injection molded/pressureless-sintered, 155 [27]  
 surface modification, 227 [27]

Sinter Bonding  
 composite parts by, 265 [27], 366 [27]

Sintering  
 atmospheres, 15 [29], 21 [29], 29 [29], 409 [30], 29 [31]  
 copper alloyed P/M AISI 316L, 15 [27]  
 copper-tin system, 63 [31], 73 [31], 81 [31]  
 defect healing during, 53 [28]  
 densification, 9 [27], 23 [27], 53 [28], 301 [28], 313 [28]  
 dimensional control via particle surface area, 399 [30]  
 effect of additives to copper compacts, 27 [28]  
 emerging technologies, 77 [28], 171 [29]  
 Fe-Si-P Compacts, 9 [27]  
 furnace innovations, 183 [28]  
 high temperature sintering, 315 [27], 77 [28]  
 high-speed steels, 367 [29]  
 liquid phase sintering, 23 [27], 139 [29], 91 [30], 435 [30]  
 modeling workshop, 177 [27]  
 models of enhanced sintering, 339 [27]  
 NiAl alloys, 43 [27]  
 process control of, 121 [28], 15 [29], 29 [29]  
 reactive sintering, 29 [27]  
 role of ferrous alloys in ferrous compacts, 339 [27]  
 role of nickel in steel PIM components, 249 [27]  
 Selective Laser Sintering, 369 [28]  
 self-propagating high-temperature synthesis (SHS), 77 [68]  
 silver-tin oxide-indium oxide alloys, 51 [27]  
 TiAl, 313 [28]  
 ultrafine powders, 59 [30]  
 ultrasonic in situ monitoring of, 67 [30]

Solid Freeform Fabrication  
 Selective Laser Sintering, 369 [28]

Spray Forming  
 at Worcester Polytechnic Institute, 9 [30]  
 7150 Al-alloy containing Fe and Si, 335 [30]  
 at RIST and POSTECH, Korea, 105 [31]  
 in USA, 77 [28]  
 microstructural evolution, 331 [29]  
 neural networks in, 345 [29]  
 Osprey process, 321 [29]  
 Osprey, 207 [31]  
 phosphor bronze, 161 [29]  
 plasma spray forming, 207 [31]  
 process control of, 121 [28], 345 [29]  
 research at Drexel University, 205 [31]  
 stainless steel, 237 [27], 321 [29]

Stainless Steel  
 cemented with WC-based hard metals, 347 [27]  
 copper alloyed P/M AISI 316L, 15 [27]  
 improved corrosion resistance, 165 [30], 309 [31]  
 infiltration effect on mechanical properties, 309 [31]  
 injection molded, 47 [29]  
 powder injection molding of gas and water atomized stainless steel, 365 [31]  
 powder injection molding of water atomized 316L, 257 [31]  
 spray formed, 237 [27]

Statistical Design of Experiments  
 Injection Molding of silicon carbide, 155 [27]  
 in particulate technology, 31 [30]

Statistical Process Control (also see process control), 109 [29]

Stearic Acid, 27 [28]  
 Steel Bonded Carbides  
   at Kanpur, 62 [27]  
 Steels (also see Iron Alloys and Stainless Steels)  
   46XX steels, 379 [29]  
   Bronze-coated steel composite powders, 413 [30]  
   desulfurization of 316L  
   fracture toughness and fatigue of copper infiltrated steels,  
     317 [31]  
   high nitrogen steels, 208 [31]  
   high speed steel, 196 [28], 139 [29], 367 [29], 217 [30]  
   microstructural control in alloy steel powders, 301 [30]  
   modeling of hot isostatically pressed rapidly solidified  
     stainless steel powder, 247 [31]  
   optimization of nitrogen/hydrogen sintering atmospheres,  
     29 [31]  
 Supersolidus-Transient Liquid Phase Sintering, 435 [30]

---

## T

---

Tantalum  
   P/M processing of, 77 [28]  
 Thermal Management Materials, 205 [30]  
 Thermal Plasma Processing  
   at the University of Idaho, 202 [28]  
 Thermal Removal of Binder  
   minimizing stresses, 103 [30]  
   removal of low molecular weight components, 445 [30]  
   vacuum aided, 127 [27]  
 Thermal Vacuum Debinding, 127 [27]  
 Thermochemical Processing, 202 [28]  
 Thermoelectric Energy Conversion, 239 [31]  
 Titanium Alloys  
   at Kanpur, 62 [27]  
   hydrogen effects of, 202 [28]  
   rapid solidification of, 373 [27], 161 [28]  
   Ti/TiN composites, 205 [31]  
   TiAl, 313 [28]  
 Total Quality Management (TQM), 13 [29], 151 [30]  
 Toughness  
   optimization in 46xx steels, 379 [29]  
 Tungsten and Tungsten Alloys  
   1994 International Conference on Tungsten and  
     Refractory Metals, 89 [31]  
   at Kanpur, 62 [27]  
   chemically activated liquid phase sintering, 91 [30]  
   defect healing in W-Ni, 53 [28]  
   improvements in tungsten P/M, 77 [28]  
   W-Cu, 91 [30]  
   W-Hf, 383 [28]  
   W-Ni-Mn, 383 [28]  
   WC-based hard metals cemented with ferroalloys, 347 [27]  
   WC-Co composites, 259 [29]

---

## U

---

Ultrasonic Analysis  
   in situ monitoring of sintering alumina, 67 [30]  
 Ultrasonic Standing Wave Atomization  
   production of fine powders, 341 [31]

---

## V

---

Vacuum Binder Removal, 127 [27]  
 Viscous Flow of compacts, 117 [27], 369 [28]

---

## Y

---

Yield Stress  
   determination for porous materials, 223 [27]  
 Yielding of Porous Materials  
   influence of compression, 217 [27]  
   upper bound technique, 217 [27]

---

## Z

---

Zinc Stearate, 41 [28], 353 [28]  
 Zinc Sulfide, 265 [31]